

References

- 2020 Focused Updates to the Asthma Management Guidelines: A Report from the National Asthma Education and Prevention Program Coordinating Committee Expert Panel Working Group.* (2020). National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.
- Akca Sumengen, A., Gibson-Young, L. M., Buckner, E., Dorsey-Shipman, L., & Burgess, K. (2026). Associations of inhaler technique, medication adherence, and parental illness perception on asthma control in childhood: a cross-sectional observational study. *Journal of Asthma*, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02770903.2025.2610344>
- Chauhan, B. F., & Ducharme, F. M. (2012). Anti-leukotriene agents compared to inhaled corticosteroids in the management of recurrent and/or chronic asthma in adults and children. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 5(CD002314). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.cd002314.pub3>
- Cloutier, M. M., Baptist, A. P., Blake, K. V., Brooks, E. G., Bryant-Stephens, T., DiMango, E., Dixon, A. E., Elward, K. S., Hartert, T., Krishnan, J. A., Ouellette, D. R., Pace, W. D., Schatz, M., Skolnik, N. S., Stout, J. W., Teach, S. J., Umscheid, C. A., & Walsh, C. G. (2020). 2020 focused updates to the asthma management guidelines: A Report from the national asthma education and prevention program coordinating committee expert panel working group. *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology*, 146(6), 1217–1270. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaci.2020.10.003>
- de Waal Malefyt, S. K., Powers, K. E., Krugel, C., & Kaslovsky, R. (2026). Asthma Uncovered: A Comprehensive Look at Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Diagnosis. *Pediatrics in Review*, 47(1), 3–14. <https://doi.org/10.1542/pir.2024-006583>

- GINA Committee. (2023). *Global Initiative for Asthma. Global Strategy for Asthma Management and Prevention, 2023. Updated July 2023.*
- GINA Committee. (2024). ; *Global Strategy for Asthma Management and Prevention (2024 update).*
- Lee, D. H., Kwon, J.-W., Kim, H. Y., Seo, J.-H., Kim, H.-B., Lee, S.-Y., Jang, G.-C., Song, D.-J., Kim, W. K., Jung, Y.-H., Hong, S.-J., & Shim, J. Y. (2019). Asthma predictive index as a useful diagnostic tool in preschool children: a cross-sectional study in Korea. *Clinical and Experimental Pediatrics*, *63*(3), 104–109. <https://doi.org/10.3345/kjp.2019.00640>
- Maciag, M. C., & Phipatanakul, W. (2020). Prevention of asthma: targets for intervention. *Chest*, *158*(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chest.2020.04.011>
- Mohammed Abdul Wajid, L., Saglani, S., Nagakumar, P., & Heath, G. (2025). Exploring health professional views of management for preschool wheeze: a qualitative study. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, archdischild-2025-329350. <https://doi.org/10.1136/archdischild-2025-329350>
- Nguyen, V. T., Roth, K., Engelhardt, E., Pearlstein, A., Davita, T. R., & Grayson, M. H. (2025). The usual suspects: Respiratory syncytial virus and rhinovirus drive asthma development and exacerbation. *Annals of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology*, *135*(3), 261–267. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anai.2025.04.013>
- Yang, C. L., Gaffin, J. M., & Radhakrishnan, D. (2019). Question 3: Can we diagnose asthma in children under the age of 5 years? *Paediatric Respiratory Reviews*, *29*, 25–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prrv.2018.10.003>