Learning Objectives
After participating in this regularly scheduled series, participants should be able to:

1 1- To review the pathophysiology of aortic regurgitation and understand the grading of its severity with echocardiography and magnetic resonance imaging

2 2- To communicate recent findings on the differences between mitral and aortic regurgitation in their effects on cardiac remodeling

3 3- To review markers of prognosis in aortic regurgitation that affect the timing of intervention on the valve, surgically or percutaneously.

Accreditation
In support of improving patient care, Stanford Medicine is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC), to provide continuing education for the healthcare team.

Credit Designation
American Medical Association (AMA)
Stanford Medicine designates this live activity for a maximum of 1.00 AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

Accessibility Statement
Stanford University School of Medicine is committed to ensuring that its programs, services, goods and facilities are accessible to individuals with disabilities as specified under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Amendments Act of 2008. If you have needs that require special accommodations, including dietary concerns, please contact the Departmental RSS Coordinator.

Cultural and Linguistic Competency
The planners and speakers of this CME activity have been encouraged to address cultural issues relevant to their topic area for the purpose of complying with California Assembly Bill 1195. Moreover, the Stanford University School of Medicine Multicultural Health Portal contains many useful cultural and linguistic competency tools including culture guides, language access information and pertinent state and federal laws. You are encouraged to visit the Multicultural Health Portal: http://lane.stanford.edu/portals/cultural.html

For more information, please contact
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Mitigation of Relevant Financial Relationships
Stanford Medicine adheres to the Standards for Integrity and Independence in Accredited Continuing Education.

Disclosure of faculty and their financial relationships are provided in the table below. All of the relevant financial relationships listed for these individuals have been mitigated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of individual</th>
<th>Individual's role in activity</th>
<th>Name of Ineligible Company(s) / Nature of Relationship(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>David Joel Maron, MD</td>
<td>Course Director</td>
<td>Nothing to disclose - 05/25/2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Zoghbi, MD</td>
<td>Faculty</td>
<td>Nothing to disclose - 11/29/2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramzi Dudum, MD, MPH</td>
<td>Planner and Reviewer</td>
<td>Consulting Fee-Hims, inc. - 05/01/2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaylin Nguyen, MD</td>
<td>Planner and Reviewer</td>
<td>Nothing to disclose - 04/21/2022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For complete activity disclosure information please visit: https://stanford.cloud-cme.com/course/rsslisting?p=400